# The real size of travel markets in Sub-Saharan Africa

## Background

#### Mark Essien (Founder and CEO)

Biggest online hotel booking agency in Nigeria.

Went from 200 hotels to 7,000 hotels in last 3 years.



#### Data about Africa is generally unreliable

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"And [African surveys] are not done in the same way, which makes comparing countries or combining data from different countries very difficult - and illustrates how hard it is to know the 'real' number"

- Guardian



## Evaluating the true size/growth of an African market

As hotels.ng expand across Africa

## \$514.96bn

Nigeria GDP (2013)

## 181 million

Population (2015)

### 93 million

Number of Internet users (2015)

## 600,000 people

Tourists, number of arrivals (2013)



#### But those big numbers are not real

Two factors make Africans relevant in global travel commerce:

- 1. Income
- 2. Sophistication

The relevant number is the 'educated middle-class'



## Can we figure out the real addressable travel market?

## As **Hotels.ng** expands across the African continent, we use the following metrics to make investment decisions



#### **Facebook Users**

Measures 'sophistication'



#### **Airport Travel**

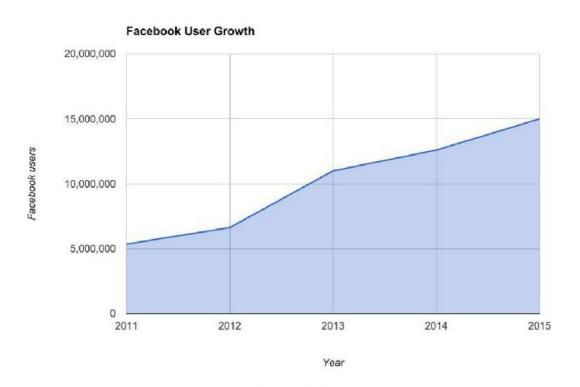
Measures highincome travel



#### **Online Hotel Spend**

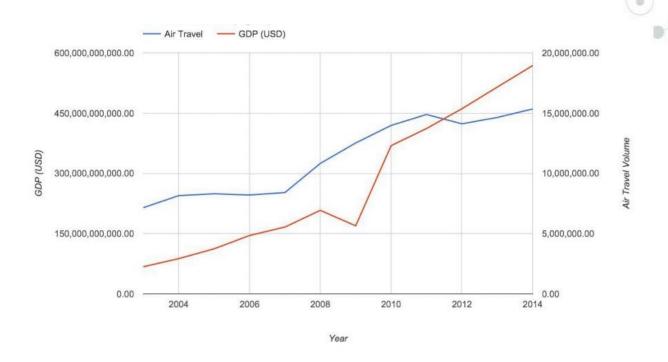
Combined Travel + Sophistication metric

#### Growth of Facebook Users in Nigeria



An average of 30% annual growth. Current total max market size: 15m people.

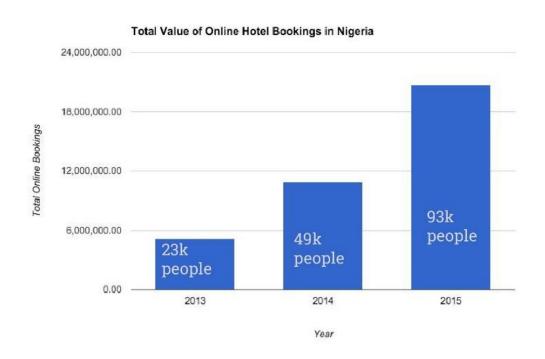
#### Growth in Airline Travel in Nigeria



An average of 7.5% annual growth.

Current total max market size: 15m people.

#### Growth in Online Hotel Bookings in Nigeria



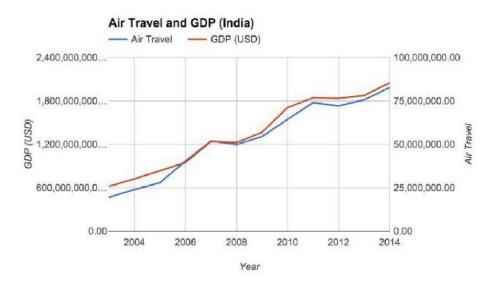
An average of 50% annual growth.

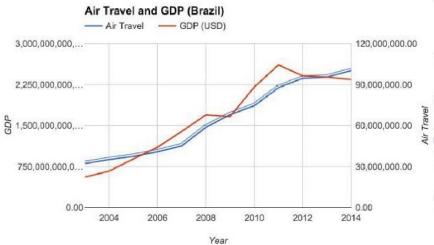
Current total max market size: 100k people.

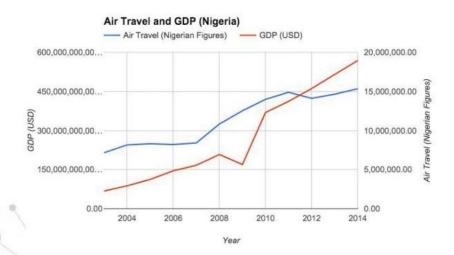
#### Some assumptions

- Facebook user number gives absolute upper limit of market
- Online hotel bookings show how mature the travel market is

 Airline/GDP growth shows where the country is on the India/Brazil growth scale







- Nigeria is presently at the 2004 stage of the Indian travel market
- 10 years from now, the Nigeria travel market will be ½ of Brazil's right now
- 10 years from now, the Nigeria travel market will be equivalent to India's current scale

#### In Conclusion

The method used can be used to evaluate market size and market growth.

Depending on the particular travel business, one can then decide if the timing is right.



## Thanks!

Any questions?

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#### References

#### Statistics and numbers references:

- Facebook figures from <u>Reuters</u>
- GDP figures from World Bank
- Internet subscriber figures from <u>NCC</u>
- Tourism figures from <u>World Bank</u>
- Population figures from <u>countrySTAT</u>

